

Arthur D Little



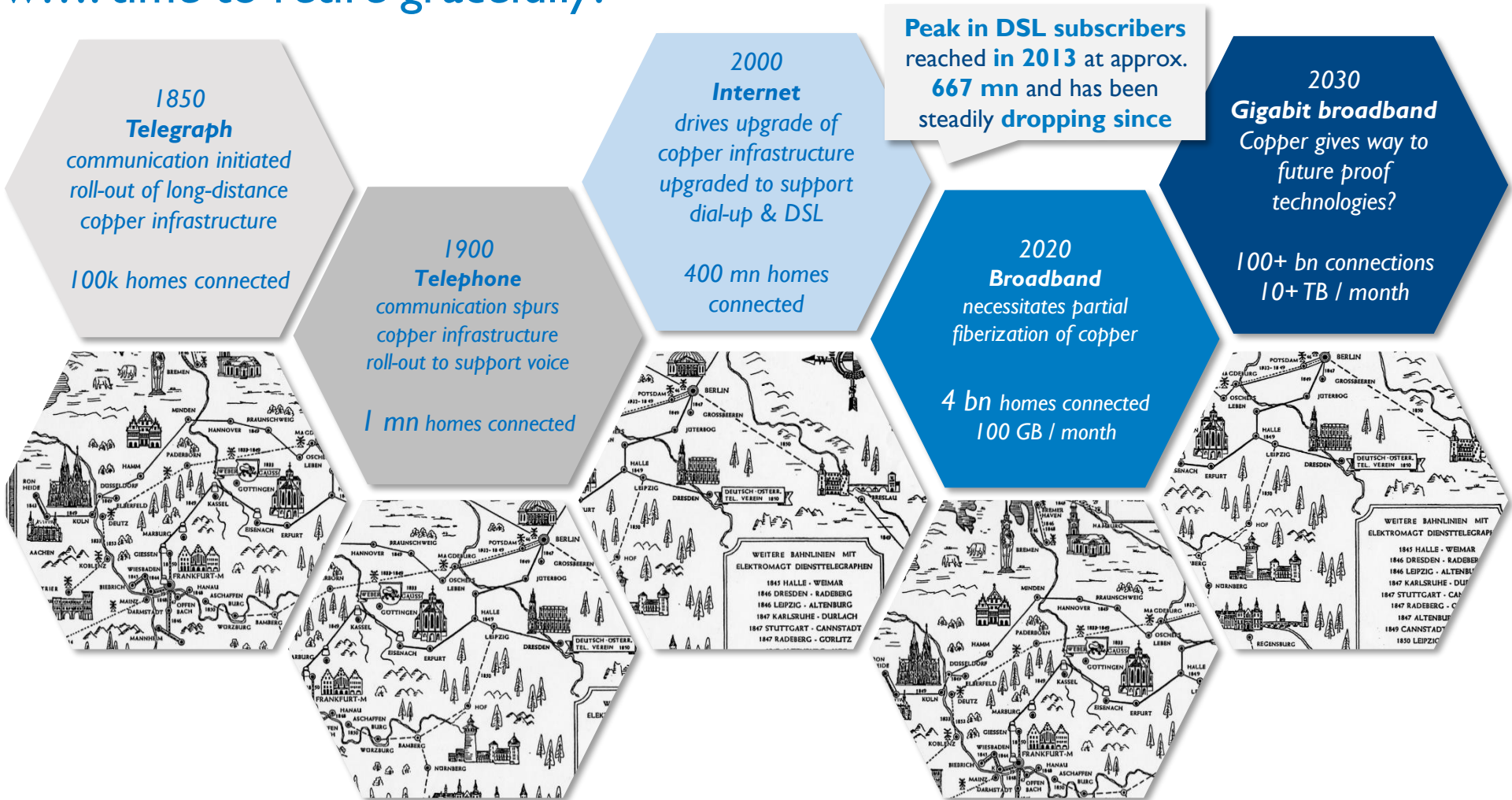
# European Copper Decommissioning

A study on the status quo in Europe

September 16, 2021

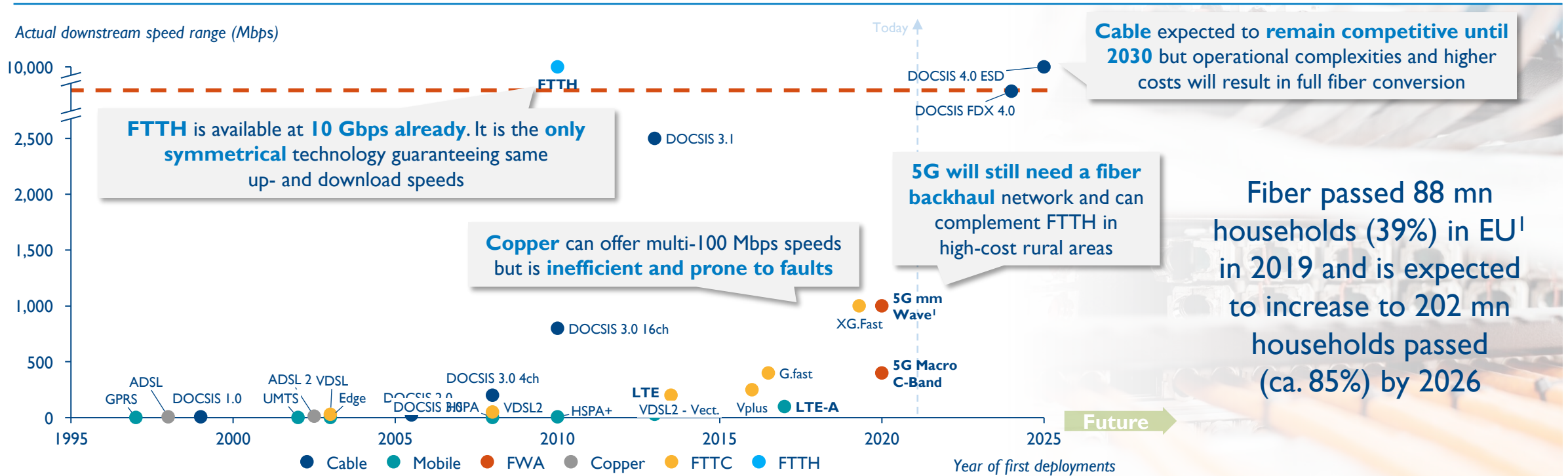


# Copper, a 150-year-old legacy infrastructure, is still trying to deliver gigabit broadband of tomorrow.... time to retire gracefully?



# Fiber-based broadband is best suited to support the gigabit needs of our society, making copper technologies obsolete and redundant

## Broadband access technology roadmap

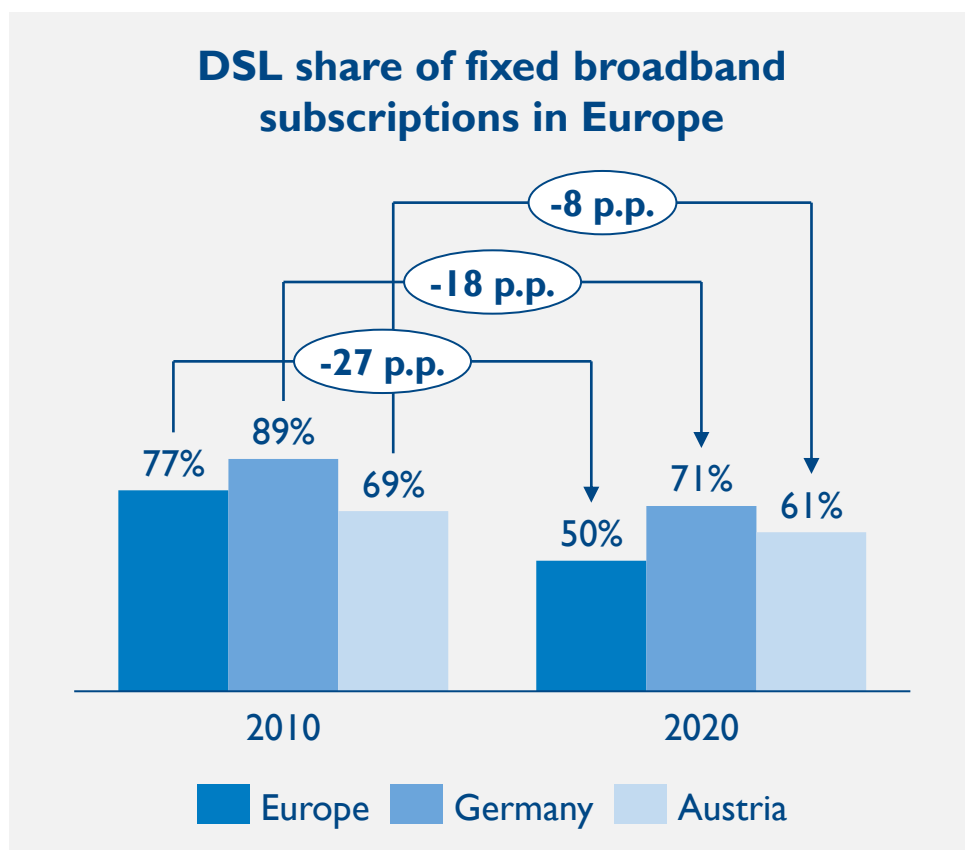


**Fiber is a future-proof technology compared to copper and cable and will also support and complement 5G roll-outs. The future of telecom networks will rely on fiber resulting in sunsetting of copper-based solutions**

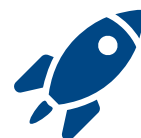
<sup>1</sup>) Including United Kingdom  
Source: Alcatel, Cablelabs, equipment vendors, ITU, FTTH Council Europe, Arthur D. Little

As a result, the share of DSL subscribers in Europe has been steadily decreasing (-27 p.p. since 2010) – Germany (-18 p.p.) and Austria (-8 p.p.) are among the laggards

## DSL subscription development in Europe



### Key findings



Frontrunners such as Spain or Sweden **decreased their DSL subscription share by ~66 p.p. and ~45 p.p.** respectively over the past 10 years (Jun 2010 – Jun 2020)



**Significant time lag** between pre-defined EU goals and realized **member state internet performance levels** (availability and speed of internet access)



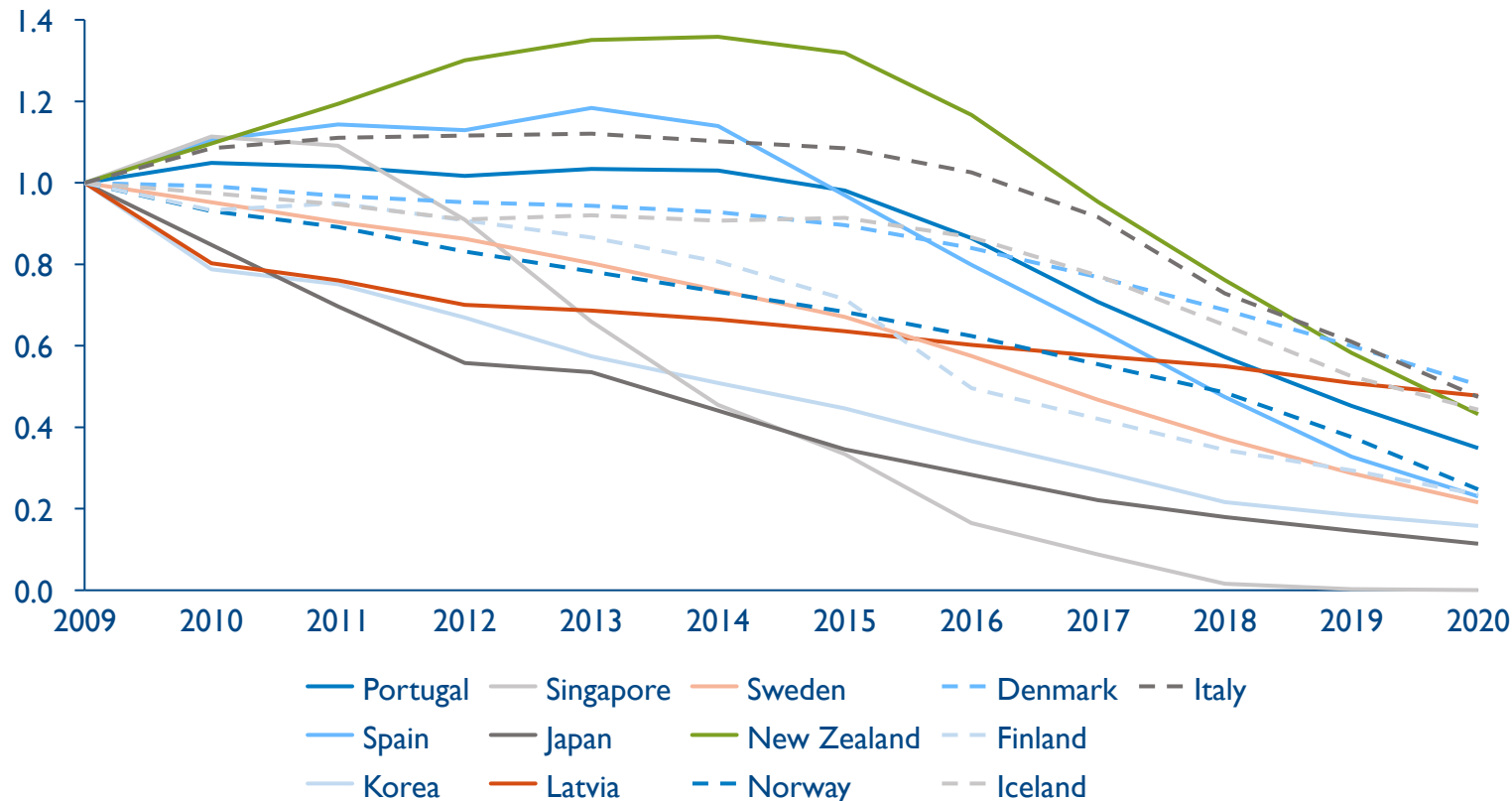
EU only **provides strategic guidelines** without reinforcing the requirements, **no stringent strategy** from all member states



**Funds** provided by EU (EUR 15 bn for 2013-2020) to support the roll-out of faster internet for households have **not been fully used for full fiber (FTTH) solutions**

# DSL network substitution by fiber has led to a significant decrease in DSL subscribers globally and will result in full decommissioning of DSL within the next decade(s)

Sunseting trend of DSL networks  
2009-2020, indexed DSL subscribers, selected countries

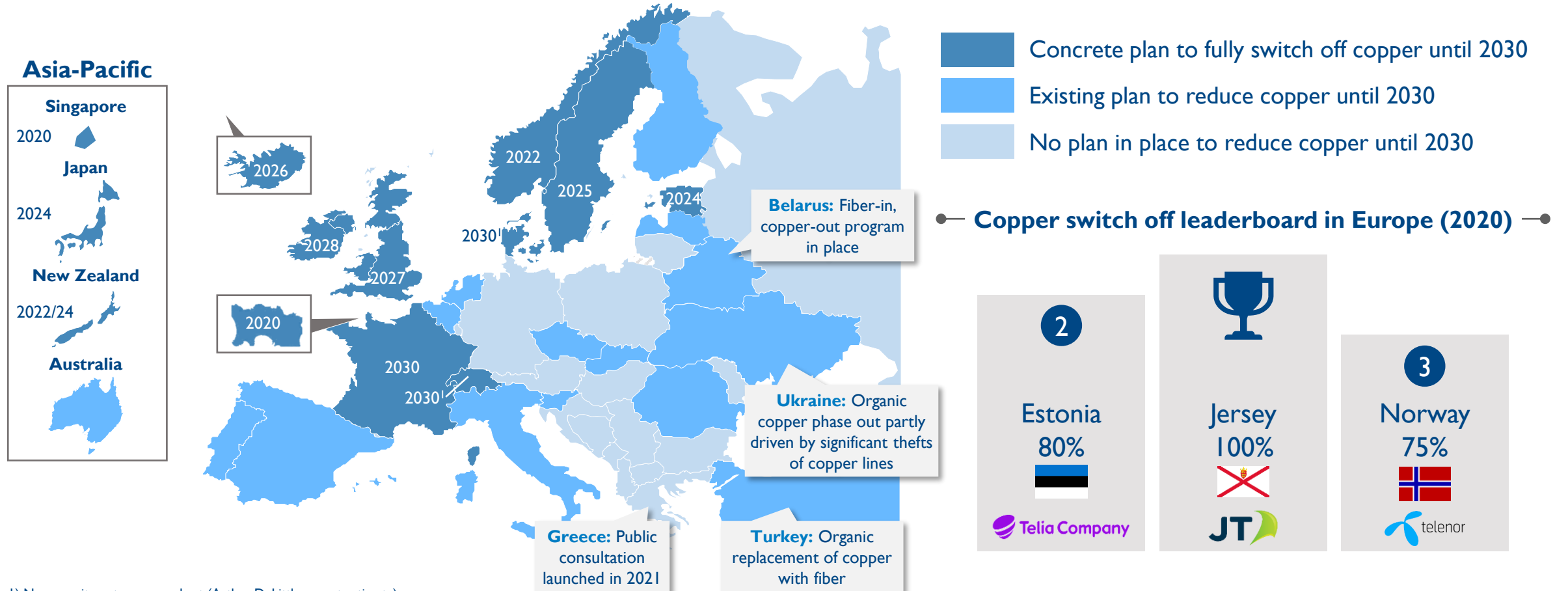


- The **global emergence of fiber** has put **DSL technologies into a downward spiral**
  - **Global peak** in the number of **DSL subscribers** achieved in **2013**
- As fiber networks move closer to homes / buildings, more and more DSL connections are being replaced
- **Eventual complete sunseting** of the copper technology **will be driven by political and regulatory will, substitute availability and national incumbent's strategy**. Thus, DSL networks **can have a long tail** before shutdown

# Consequently, incumbents have started decommissioning their copper networks – Singapore and Jersey have already achieved this goal with more countries expected by 2030

## Copper decommissioning status quo in Europe and Asia-Pacific

NON-EXHAUSTIVE



1) No commitment announced yet (Arthur D. Little expert estimate)  
Source: WIK, BEREC, Arthur D. Little

# Incumbent operators are in a favorable position to leverage the existing copper network for fiber deployment – copper switch-off then brings additional benefits

## Operator benefits of copper decommissioning

### Inherited benefits of copper networks



#### 1. Savings in deployment

- Ability to reuse ducts and permits of the already fully amortized copper network for fiber deployment
- If already upgraded to VDSL/FTTC, the copper infrastructure already provides fiber in the primary network decreasing the amount of fiber to be deployed



#### 2. De-risking fiber roll-out

- Migration of the copper subscriber base to fiber rather than new and expensive customer acquisition
- Paying copper subscriber base during the fiber network roll-out resulting in a profitable connectivity product lifecycle

### Additional benefits of copper decommissioning



#### 1. Reduced customer churn

- Lower fault rates (50-75% fewer faults than on copper), increased satisfaction and hence lower churn



#### 2. Operational savings

- Energy<sup>1</sup> (55-85% savings) and space saving
- Customer & network<sup>2</sup> operations (60% fewer costly truck rolls)
- Monetization of extracted copper<sup>3</sup>, reduced copper theft



#### 3. Competitiveness

- Increased competitiveness with better services and faster internet lines vis-à-vis cable and FWA
- Prevention of new entry of fiber challengers

Freed-up capital and resources for next-gen technologies

▶ The future of fixed broadband is today still in the hands of the incumbents. However, they have to act in order to maintain this position also in the future

1) Helps meet green corporate agendas; 2) Operators often pay large premiums to post-retirement copper engineers just to be able to keep the copper networks running  
3) Estimated at approx. 5-10% of the total CAPEX for FTTH roll-out. Orange FR expects to scrap approx. 110 mn km of copper cables. Some 80,000 tones have been already scrapped  
Source: WIK, Arthur D. Little

# Copper switch-off and migration to FTTH has positive implications for customers who report higher satisfaction scores and increasing usage of online services

## Customer benefits of copper decommissioning

Based on survey among Swedish respondents



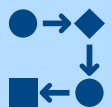
### 1. Customer satisfaction

- 82% of FTTH customers were happy with their service compared with only 50% of DSL customers



### 2. Internet speed

- 87% of FTTH users highlighted high bandwidth as a benefit of FTTH
- Average global download speed increased by 200% over the past three years



### 3. User intensity

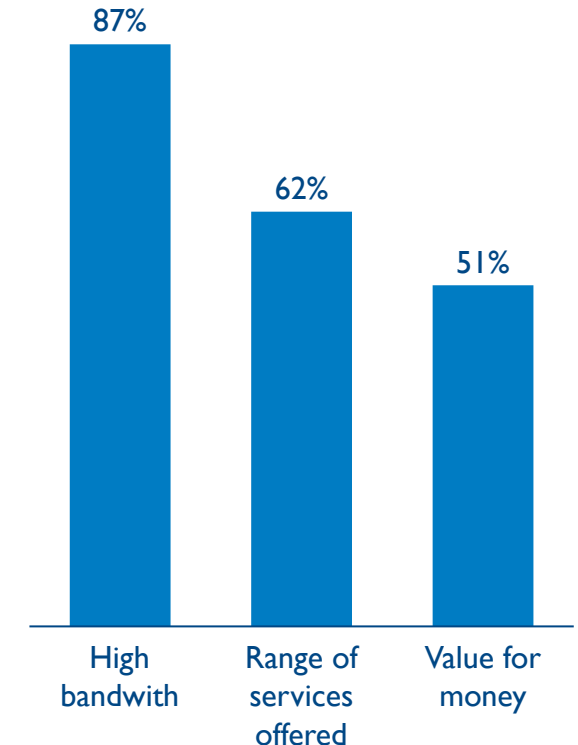
- FTTH users in Sweden (79.8% coverage) were more likely to be online daily and were more active on the internet than users in Germany (13.3% coverage)



### 4. User behavior




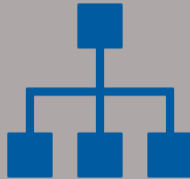

- More than 30% of Swedes surveyed streamed all their music and video content online

Benefits of FTTH



# When preparing for the decommissioning, incumbents need to be prepared to face challenges preventing them from kick-starting the switch-off programs

## Key challenges in copper decommissioning

Regulatory / competition	Migration / CEX	Technology	Organizational	Investment
 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Obligation to provide regulated wholesale services</li><li>■ Managing multiple stakeholders including municipalities and wholesale customers</li></ul>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Managing each and every customer upgrade</li><li>■ Logistical nightmare – CPEs / customer connections</li><li>■ Managing PR impact</li></ul>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Fiber is not always cost-economical</li><li>■ Potential for FWA</li><li>■ Organizational silos</li><li>■ Timing of roll-out vs. switch-off</li><li>■ Maintaining customer experience</li></ul>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Stakeholder management (fixed &amp; mobile)</li><li>■ Communication management</li><li>■ Organizational alignment</li><li>■ Transformation program management</li></ul>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Self cannibalization of copper services</li><li>■ Insufficient funding for fiber roll-out</li><li>■ New wholesale business models</li><li>■ Shareholder management</li></ul>

1) The incumbent does not switch off the copper network until it is fully overbuilt by own fiber  
Source: Arthur D. Little

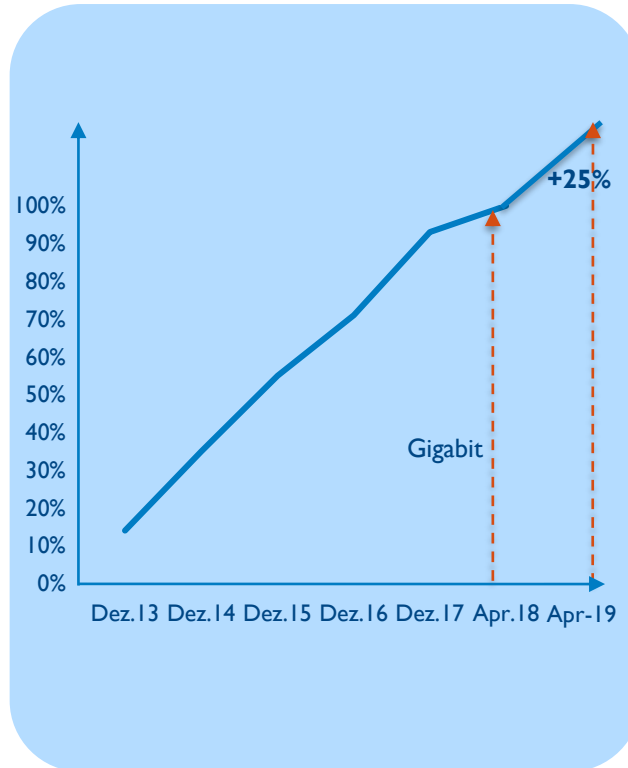
# With an end-to-end approach, JT Global achieved an effective copper-to-fiber migration with significant commercial benefits

## JT Global experience with full copper switch-off

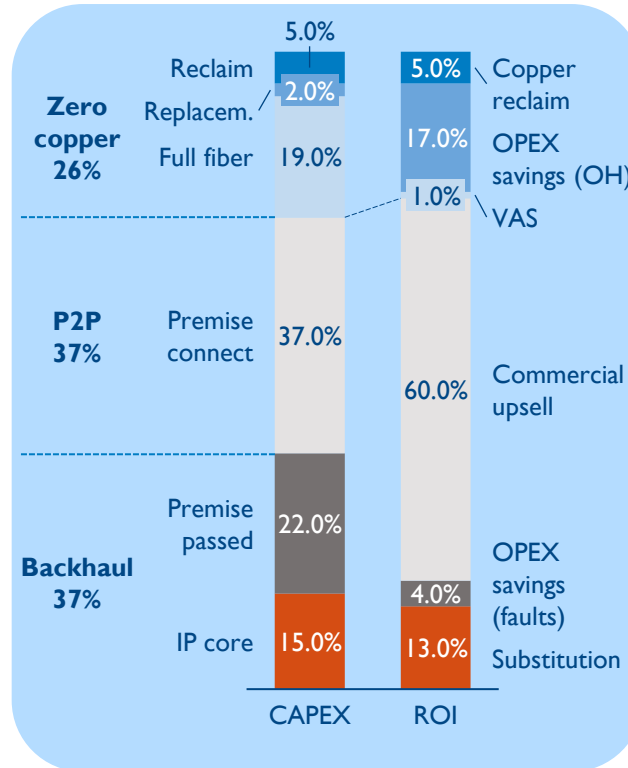


**Daragh McDermott**  
 Managing Director  
 JT Channel Islands

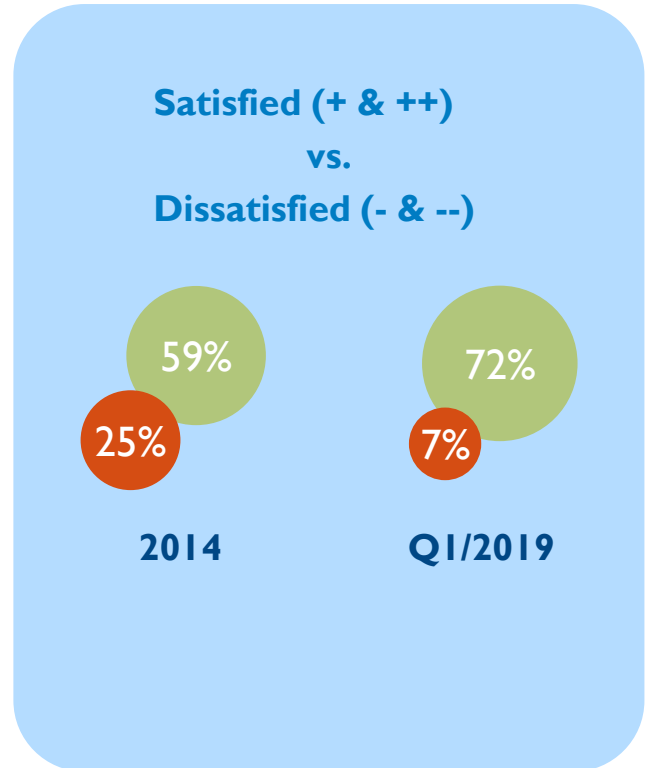
### Program timeline



### CAPEX & ROI of FTTH migration



### Customer satisfaction impact



# Incumbents have three paths to follow in decommissioning their legacy copper network

## Scenarios for copper decommissioning

Capital intensity<sup>1</sup>

### 1 SELF DISRUPTION

Finance own last mile fiber roll-out leveraging the FTTC network and maximize opportunities to use open access fiber infrastructure of competitors to avoid overbuild  
**Examples:** JT Global in Jersey, Orange in France, Telia in Sweden and Baltics, Telenor in Norway



### 2 PRIVATE CO-FINANCING

Raise equity from external private funds to accelerate fiber roll-out that would allow to eventually decommission the copper network  
**Examples:** TDC in Denmark, CETIN in Czechia, Chorus in New Zealand



### 3 FIXED NETWORK SPIN-OFF

Separate the last mile copper network and spin it off offering equity stakes to private investors  
**Examples:** FiberCop (Telecom Italia and KKR) in Italy, Orange in Poland



<sup>1</sup>) Of own capital  
Source: Arthur D. Little

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